

Coding and Billing for Telemedicine Services in the age of COVID-19 & Beyond:

Practical Tips for the Practicing Allergist



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Disclosures

- Consultant Physician - Solid Starts
- Member, Medical Advisory Board – FPIES Foundation
- Executive Director - Kaneland Food Allergy Foundation

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Overview

- Historical restrictions on coverage and reimbursement
- COVID-19's impact on telemedicine regulation & reimbursement
- Billing for virtual health services
- Importance of internal audits
- Future of telemedicine reimbursement post-PHE

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Telemedicine coverage & reimbursement restrictions

- Geographic restrictions
 - Rural areas
 - Originating site requirements
- Coverage restrictions
 - Limited coverage for new patients
 - Narrow telehealth networks
- Payment restrictions
 - Lower reimbursement vs in-person visits
 - Payment parity mandated by only a handful of states
- Regulatory variability
 - Plan, Carrier, State

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Billing & coding for common virtual health services

- Virtual check-in
- Remote evaluation of video/image
- Telephone visit
- E-visit
- Standard E/M

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Virtual check-in:

G2012
Usual POS
No modifier

\$14.66 / \$13.26
(non-facility/facility)

- Brief (5-10 min) synchronous audio or audio-video interaction between patient and provider (MD, DO, PA, NP) to determine need for further evaluation
- Cannot arise from a previous E/M visit in the last 7 days or result in an E/M visit in the next 24 hrs (or next available)



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Virtual check-in:

G2252
Usual POS
No modifier

\$26.87 / \$25.47
(non-facility/facility)

- Intermediate (11-20 min) synchronous audio or audio-video interaction between patient and provider (MD, DO, PA, NP) to determine need for further evaluation
- Cannot arise from a previous E/M visit in the last 7 days or result in an E/M visit in the next 24 hrs (or next available)

NEW in 2021: This code is not subject to Section 1135 PHE waivers, and will survive the public health emergency, regardless of patient location.

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Remote evaluation of
patient-submitted
images & video:

G2010
Usual POS
No Modifier

\$12.21 / \$9.42
(non-facility/facility)

- Provider reviews and provides guidance on images or video submitted by established patient (rash, angioedema, barky cough, etc.)



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Telephone visit:

99441-3
Usual POS
modifier -95

\$56.88-\$131.55;
\$36.29-\$100.84
(non-facility/facility)

- Synchronous audio-only evaluation and management initiated by patient and performed by provider (MD/DO, PA, NP) – during PHE, OK for New Patient
- Not arising from E/M in last 7 days or resulting in new E/M asap
- Time-based
 - 99441: 5-10 min
 - 99442: 11-20 min
 - 99443: 21-30 min
- CMS & Aetna reimbursement temporarily equivalent to 99212-4
- Cigna, Humana, UHC permitted billing for telephone visits as face-to-face E/M codes during PHE telehealth expansion



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Telephone visit:

~~99441-3
Usual POS
modifier -95
\$56.88-\$131.55;
\$36.29-\$100.84
(non-facility/facility)~~

- Synchronous audio-only evaluation and management initiated by patient and performed by provider (MD/DO, PA, NP) – during PHE, OK for New Patient
- Not arising from E/M in last 7 days or resulting in new E/M asap
- Time-based
- CMS reimbursement for telephone-only evaluation will expire post-PHE – plan to use G2012 & G2252 (virtual check-in) instead
- Cigna, Humana, UHC permitted billing for telephone visits as face-to-face E/M codes during PHE telehealth expansion



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Digital health
evaluation
(e-visit):

99421-3
Usual POS
No modifier

\$15.00-\$47.46;
\$12.91-\$41.17
(non-facility/facility)

- Non face-to-face patient-initiated digital communications that require a clinical decision that otherwise typically would have been provided in the office
- Not arising from E/M in last 7 days or resulting in new E/M asap
- Using a secure platform (ie: HIPAA-compliant patient portal or secure email)
- Bill only once in a 7-day period, based on cumulative time spent in review/research/response
 - 99421: 5-10 min
 - 99422: 11-20 min
 - 99423: 21 or more min
- If results in E/M within 7 days of initiation, roll time into E/M level instead of billing e-visit separately

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New patient E/M:

99201-5
Usual POS*
Modifier -95

\$73.97-\$224.36;
\$49.90-\$186.68
(non-facility/facility)

- Must be delivered via synchronous audio-video connection
- Exceptions include Cigna, Humana, UHC, which are temporarily permitting audio-only E/M
- Bill based on time (total time spent by clinician on day of service, rather than only on counseling/coordination of care) or medical decision-making (MDM)
 - 99202: 15-29 min
 - 99203: 30-44 min
 - 99204: 45-59 min
 - 99205: 60-74 min
 - 99417 (CPT prolonged service, in 15 min increments): 75-89 min
 - G2212 (CMS prolonged service): 89-103 min

* Use POS "02" for Tricare & Aetna

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Established patient
E/M:

99211-5
Usual POS*
Modifier -95

\$23.03-\$183.19;
\$9.07-\$147.95
(non-facility/facility)

* Use POS "02" for Tricare & Aetna

- Must be delivered via synchronous audio-video connection
- Exceptions include Cigna, Humana, UHC, which are temporarily permitting audio-only E/M
- Bill based on time (total time spent by clinician on day of service, rather than only on counseling/coordination of care) or medical decision-making (MDM)
 - 99211: 5-9 min
 - 99212: 10-19 min
 - 99213: 20-29 min
 - 99214: 30-39 min
 - 99215: 40-54 min
 - 99417 (CPT prolonged service, in 15 min increments): 55-69 min
 - G2212 (CMS prolonged service): 69-83 min

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Importance of internal audits



- Obtain consent
 - Patient must be informed that service will be billed, and agree to service
 - Consent must be documented in the record
 - Check with your state
- Use the correct POS and modifier
 - Some payers only pay with parity to in-person rates when using POS "11" and modifier -95 or -GT
 - Others mandate the use of POS 02 to signify telehealth services
- Check your fee schedule
 - Have you updated your telephone visit charges to be at least equal to your 99212-4 reimbursement?
- Stay up to date
 - Guidelines are in flux. Stay on top of changes and expiration dates.

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Future of telemedicine reimbursement



- **Telehealth expansion waivers won't last forever**
 - But we also can't go back to baseline
- **CMS moving to make some PHE-related changes permanent**
 - Adding services permanently to telehealth list
 - Lifting originating site requirements and geographic restrictions will be tricky, and may require Congressional intervention
- **Parity**
 - Increased coverage parity is likely, as patients will demand the ability to receive telehealth from established physicians
 - Payment parity will be more difficult to achieve, given concerns over over-utilization, fraud, and budgeting
 - If achieved, will likely be bundled with patient cost-share to limit over-utilization
- **Technology**
 - Prepare now for secure, end-to-end encryption and HIPAA-compliance

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Impact of PHE on telemedicine expansion

- **Coverage parity**
 - ✓ • New patients
 - ✗ • Telephone care
 - ✓ • Virtual check-in, Remote evaluation, E-visit
 - ✗ • Out of network coverage
- **Payment parity**
 - ✓ • CMS → Private payers
 - ✗ • Waiver of cost-share
- **Regulatory relaxation**
 - ? • Lifting of geographic restrictions
 - ? • Practice across state lines
 - ✗ • HHS enforcement discretion
- **Capture previously lost revenue from uncompensated care**

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Final Takeaways

- The COVID-19 public health emergency has significantly accelerated the pace of telehealth expansion in the United States.
- Gaining familiarity with a handful of codes and modifiers will enable you to bill for a broad spectrum of telehealth services.
- Periodic audits of your own coding and reimbursement can ensure that any billing mistakes are corrected as early as possible.
- Telehealth reimbursement policies are in a state of flux, so it is important to stay abreast of federal-, state-, and payer-specific guidelines to ensure you are compensated appropriately.

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